Contract Logistics: DT Maize Bundled with Index Insurance in Mozambique

Index-Based Agricultural Insurance in Mozambique: Recent Experience and Paving the Way Forward

Maputo, Mozambique

JONATHAN MALACARNE AND ANICETO MATIAS THURSDAY, AUGUST 30, 2018
10:00 A.M. – 11:00 A.M.

Outline

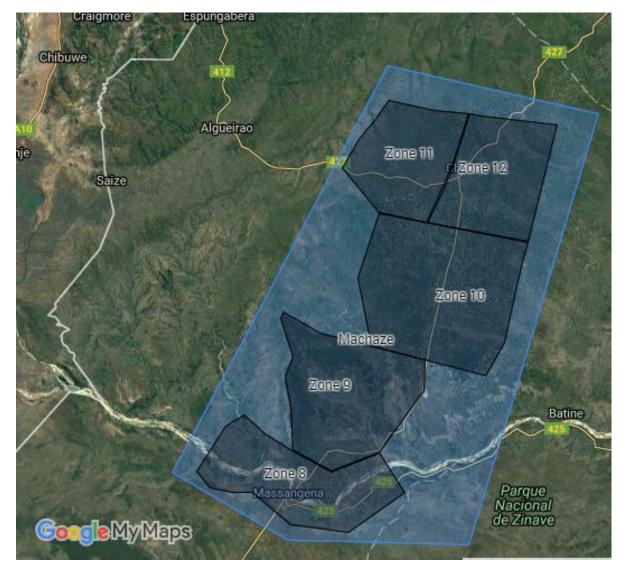
The Index Insurance Product

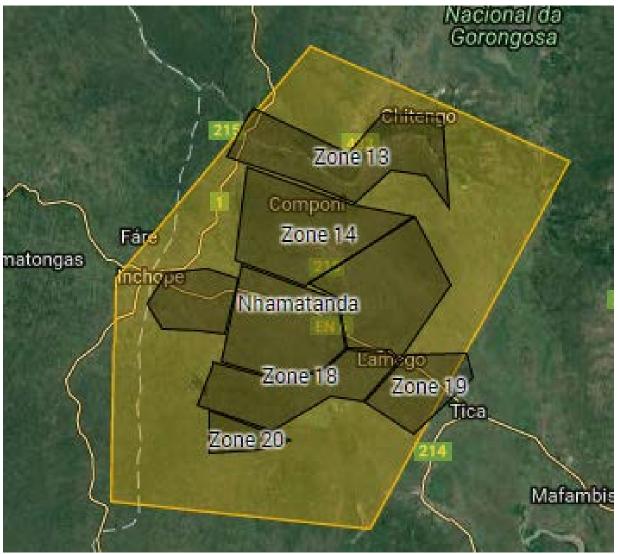
- Design and Basis Risk Analysis
- Definition of Contract Zones
- Index Monitoring

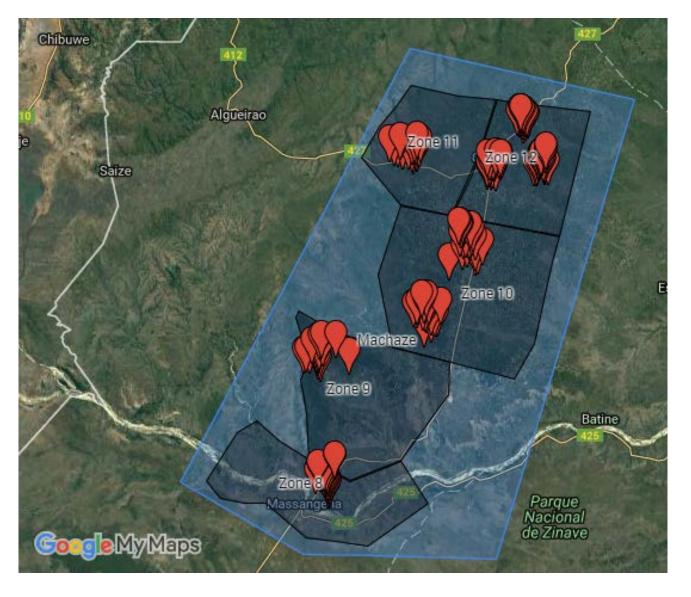
In The Field Implementation

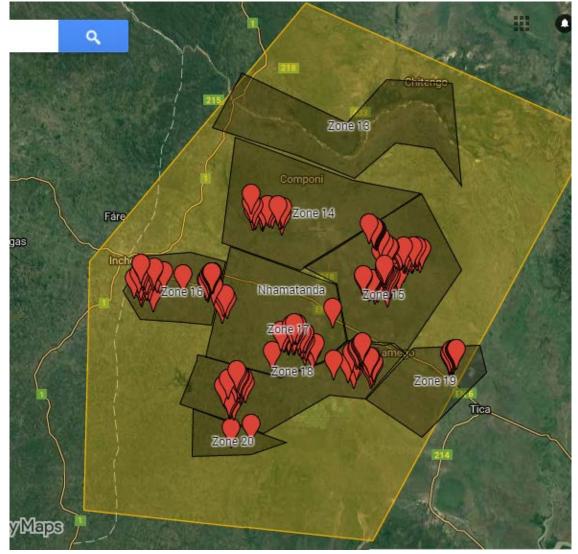
- Education/marketing
- Sales and Registration to Contract Zones
- Communication of Index Values
- Indemnity payments











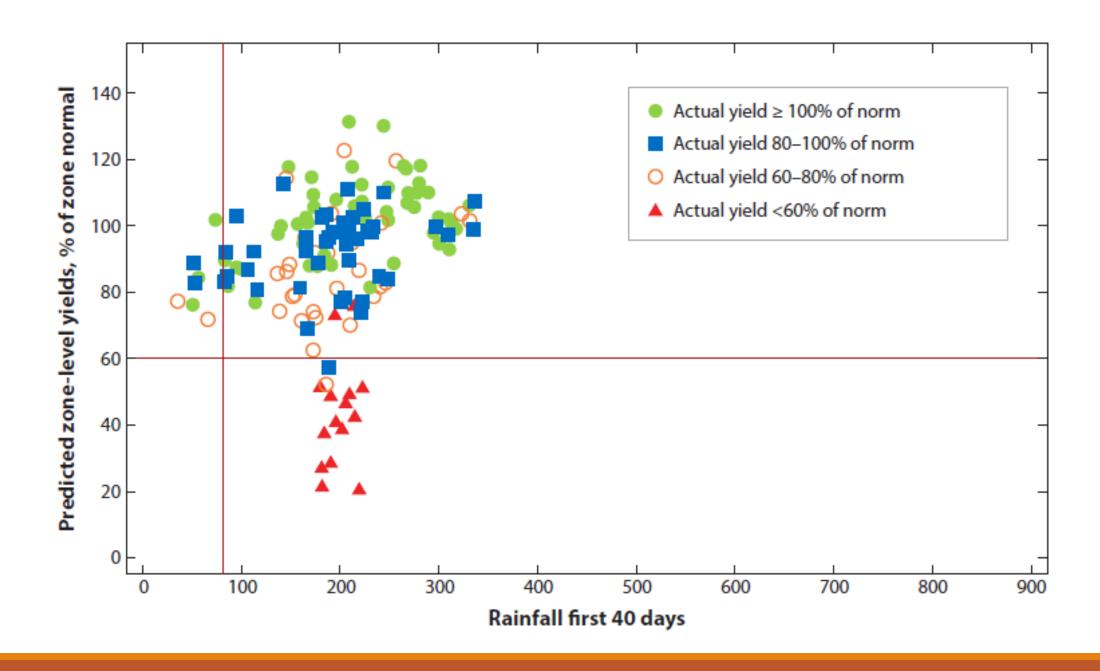
Statistical Model Estimation

- Collect Data on Historical Maize Yields
 - Five-year recall survey with a large sample of households in the study area
- Use Satellite Data on Rainfall and Plant Growth
- Estimate a statistical model predicting maize yields using weather data



The current product has two index triggers.

- 1. Early Season Rainfall
 - Trigger: Rainfall during the establishment phase (the first 40 days after planting) falls below 90 mm
- 2. Full Season Yield Prediction
 - Trigger: Predicted yield in an insurance zone is less than 65% of the historical average.



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 - Trigger: Predicted yield in an insurance zone is less than 65% of the historical average.

3. If farmer or extension agent reports lead us to believe that the indices are incorrectly signaling a good production year, an audit can be initiated to verify yields in an insurance zone.

Data Tasks

- Choose a season start date
- Estimate rainfall during the establishment period.

Data

- Climate Hazard Group InfraRed Precipitation with Station (CHIRPS) data.
- 30+ year time series
- Data at 10-day (dekad)
- 0.05 x 0.05 degree spatial resolution.

The season start date for an insurance zone in a given year is chosen as:

• first 30-day period (3 dekads) between November 1 and December 31 in which at least 75 mm of rain falls.

district	zone	village	plant_date	Oct 11-20	Oct 21-31	Nov 1-10	Nov 11-20	Nov 20-30	Dec 1-10	Dec 11-20	Dec 21-31 .	Jan 1-10
Machaze	8	Mapawa		2.5	13.9	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9
Machaze	8	Marlele		2.5	13.9	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9
Nhamatanda	16	Monte Bia		2.6	5.1	6.6	72.0	8.4	21.1	112.1	48.9	133.1
Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba		2.8	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

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Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba		2.8	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

Sum: 20.2

The season start date for an insurance zone in a given year is chosen as:

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district	zone	village	plant_date	Oct 11-20	Oct 21-31	Nov 1-10	Nov 11-20	Nov 20-30	Dec 1-10	Dec 11-20	Dec 21-31 J	an 1-10
Machaze	8	Mapawa		2.5	13.9	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9
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Nhamatanda	16	Monte Bia		2.6	5.1	6.6	72.0	8.4	21.1	112.1	48.9	133.1
Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba		2.8	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

Sum: 37.2

The season start date for an insurance zone in a given year is chosen as:

• first 30-day period (3 dekads) between November 1 and December 31 in which at least 75 mm of rain falls.

district	zone	village	plant_date	Oct 11-20	Oct 21-31	Nov 1-10	Nov 11-20	Nov 20-30	Dec 1-10	Dec 11-20	Dec 21-31	Jan 1-10
Machaze	8	Mapawa		2.5	13.9	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9
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Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba		2.8	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

Sum: 65.9

The season start date for an insurance zone in a given year is chosen as:

• first 30-day period (3 dekads) between November 1 and December 31 in which at least 75 mm of rain falls.

district	zone	village	plant_date	Oct 11-20	Oct 21-31	Nov 1-10	Nov 11-20	Nov 20-30	Dec 1-10	Dec 11-20	Dec 21-31	lan 1-10
Machaze	8	Mapawa		2.5	13.9	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9
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Nhamatanda	16	Monte Bia		2.6	5.1	6.6	72.0	8.4	21.1	112.1	48.9	133.1
Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba		2.8	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

Sum: 72.7

The season start date for an insurance zone in a given year is chosen as:

• first 30-day period (3 dekads) between November 1 and December 31 in which at least 75 mm of rain falls.

district	zone	village	plant_date	Oct 11-20	Oct 21-31	Nov 1-10	Nov 11-20	Nov 20-30	Dec 1-10	Dec 11-20	Dec 21-31 J	an 1-10
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Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba		2.8	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

Sum: 140.6

The season start date for an insurance zone in a given year is chosen as:

• first 30-day period (3 dekads) between November 1 and December 31 in which at least 75 mm of rain falls.

district	zone	village	plant_date	Oct 11-20	Oct 21-31	Nov 1-10	Nov 11-20	Nov 20-30	Dec 1-10	Dec 11-20	Dec 21-31 .	Jan 1-10
Machaze	8	Mapawa	11-Dec	2.	5 13.9	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9
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Nhamatanda	16	Monte Bia		2.	5.1	6.6	72.0	8.4	21.1	112.1	48.9	133.1
Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba		2.	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

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Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba	11-Nov	2.8	5.4	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0

Establishment period rainfall is defined as cumulative rainfall during the 40 days following the season start date.

district	zone	village	plant date	Nov 1-10	Nov 11-20	Nov 20, 20	Doc 1-10	Doc 11-20	Doc 21-21	lan 1-10	lan 11-20	Index Value
			_· _									
Machaze	8	Mapawa	11-Dec	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9	52.6	
Machaze	8	Marlele	11-Dec	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9	52.6	
Nhamatanda	16	Monte Bia	11-Nov	6.6	72.0	8.4	21.1	112.1	48.9	133.1	84.2	
Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba	11-Nov	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0	112.7	

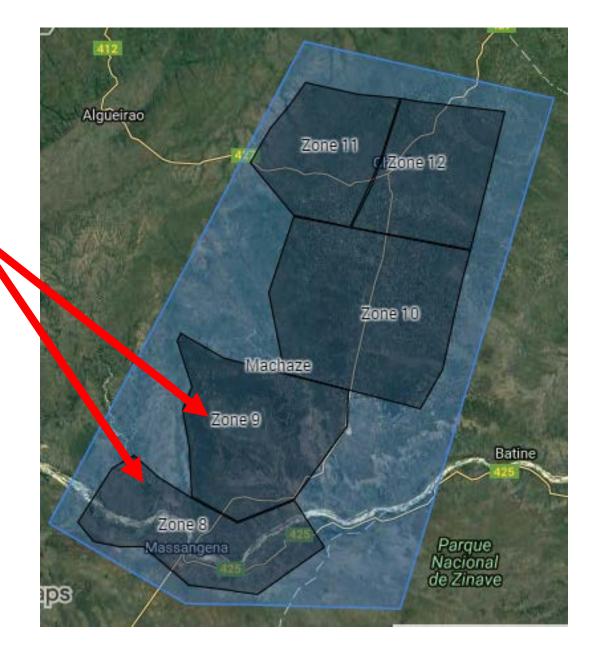
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Machaze	8	Mapawa	11-Dec	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9	52.6	
Machaze	8	Marlele	11-Dec	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9	52.6	
Nhamatanda	16	Monte Bia	11-Nov	6.6	72.0	8.4	21.1	112.1	48.9	133.1	84.2	
Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba	11-Nov	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0	112.7	

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Machaze	8	Mapawa	11-Dec	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9	52.6	277
Machaze	8	Marlele	11-Dec	3.9	19.5	42.5	10.7	87.4	97.6	39.9	52.6	277
Nhamatanda	16	Monte Bia	11-Nov	6.6	72.0	8.4	21.1	112.1	48.9	133.1	84.2	214
Nhamatanda	16	Nhamakamba	11-Nov	7.5	73.0	10.9	19.9	116.4	46.2	117.0	112.7	220

District	Zone	Rainfall Trigger	Early Season Rainfall	Early Season Payout?
Machaze	8	90 mm	74.8	Yes
Machaze	9	90 mm	82.1	Yes
Machaze	10	90 mm	96.1	No
Machaze	11	90 mm	108.7	No
Machaze	12	90 mm	101.3	No
Nhamatanda	13	90 mm	202.3	No
Nhamatanda	14	90 mm	187.2	No
Nhamatanda	15	90 mm	185.3	No
Nhamatanda	16	90 mm	209.6	No
Nhamatanda	17	90 mm	176.8	No
Nhamatanda	18	90 mm	180.6	No
Nhamatanda	19	90 mm	187.8	No
Nhamatanda	20	90 mm	202.6	No



After the early season rainfall period has passed, insured households receive a notification:

- "According to our data, the early season rains have been good in your area. At the moment, there will not be any replacement of seed in your community next year. We will continue to monitor the season."
- "According to our data, the early season rains in your area were not sufficient for good production of maize. Next year, you will be eligible for replacement seed.
 Hold onto your vouchers! "

Index #2: Full Season Predicted Yield

Data Tasks

For each insurance zone, use historical yield and weather data to predict maize yields for the full season.

Data

CHIRPS Rainfall data

NDVI

Normalized Difference
 Vegetation Index

Index #2: Full Season Predicted Yield





Index #2: Full Season Predicted Yield

district	zone	rain_40a	rain_100	NDVI_100	Yield Est.	Trigger	Yield payout
Machaze	MA_8	80	388	0.96	1.08	0.65	No
Machaze	MA_9	85	441	1.03	1.11	0.65	No
Machaze	MA_10	107	505	1.05	1.32	0.65	No
Machaze	MA_11	116	525	1.08	1.16	0.65	No
Machaze	MA_12	108	520	1.06	1.26	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_13	202	579	1.07	1.19	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_14	187	530	1.05	1.24	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_15	186	536	1.04	1.27	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_16	210	583	1.04	1.22	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_17	177	541	1.04	1.21	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_18	181	547	1.01	1.16	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_19	189	551	1.07	1.25	0.65	No
Nhamatanda	NH_20	203	605	1.00	1.13	0.65	No

Final Insurance Decision

district	zone	Yield payout	Early Season Payout?
Machaze	MA_8	No	Yes
Machaze	MA_9	No	Yes
Machaze	MA_10	No	No
Machaze	MA_11	No	No
Machaze	MA_12	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_13	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_14	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_15	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_16	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_17	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_18	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_19	No	No
Nhamatanda	NH_20	No	No

In-the-Field Implementation

- Community Meetings
- Education and Marketing
- Seed and Insurance Sales and Registration
- Follow-up and Communication



Muito Obrigado



UCDAVIS		International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center
Nome:		·
Data do encontro:		
Hora do encontro:8	3:00	
Local do encontro:		
ra com seguro (no máximo de 25 kg) no	o próximo encontro na comunidade. O	brigado pela sua participação!
nga esse convite: Seus vizinhos são bem milho tolerantes a seca e seguro, e te	n vindos a participar nesse encontro para er a oportunidade de compra de seme	•
aga esse convite: Seus vizinhos são bem e milho tolerantes a seca e seguro, e to esconto.	er a oportunidade de compra de seme de milho tolerante a seca com seguro est	nte com seguro, mais NÃO terão di
aga esse convite: Seus vizinhos são bem milho tolerantes a seca e seguro, e to sconto. As seguintes variedades de semente d	er a oportunidade de compra de seme de milho tolerante a seca com seguro est	nte com seguro, mais NÃO terão di
As seguintes variedades de semente de Qualquer membro da sua comunidad	de milho tolerante a seca com seguro est de poderá comprar.	nte com seguro, mais NÃO terão di

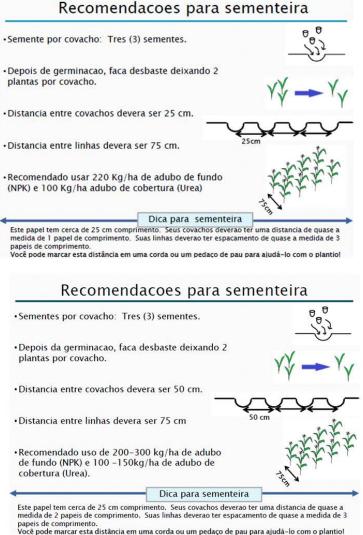
- The research team worked with local extension agents and community leaders to organize community meetings
- Study households received an invitation two weeks prior to the meeting, advertising the varieties that would be sold and their respective prices.



- Only study participants received invitations, but the meetings were open to all community members
- Community meetings were conducted in the local language most common in a given community.







 Pamphlets were provided for each variety containing information on the variety as well as recommended planting practices.





• In T2 communities, participants received additional documentation and training about the insurance product.



DUPLA PROTECÇÃO CONTRA A SECA

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A Klein Karoo e a Hollard Seguros juntaram-se para lhe trazer uma protecção dupla às suas colheitas.

Milho Hibrido Klein Karoo PRIS 601:

Estas sementes de alto rendimento produzem milho em quantidade e qualidade acima da média. Para além disso são tolerantes à seca, produzindo bons resultados mesmo quando esta ocorre durante o período de floração.

Seguro de Semente Hollard:

Incluído no preço das sementes está um seguro que, em caso de seca ou de colheita de baixo rendimento, oferece novas sementes para o ano seguinte, sem custos adicionais.







A Phoenix e a Hollard juntaram-se para lhe trozer uma protecção dupla às suas colheitas.

Milho OPV Phoenix ZM523:

Estas sementes de polinização livre e de alto rendimento produzem milho em quantidade e qualidade acima da média. Para além disso são tolerantes à seco, produzindo bons resultados mesmo quando esta acorre durante o periodo de floração.

Seguro de Semente Hollard:

Incluído no preço das sementes está um seguro que, em caso de seca ou de colheita de baixo rendimento, oferece novas sementes para o ano seguinte, sem custos adicionais.









- The training centered on the "common outcome" characteristic of index insurance and on the two events that could trigger a payment:
 - Low early season rainfall
 - Low harvest in a community





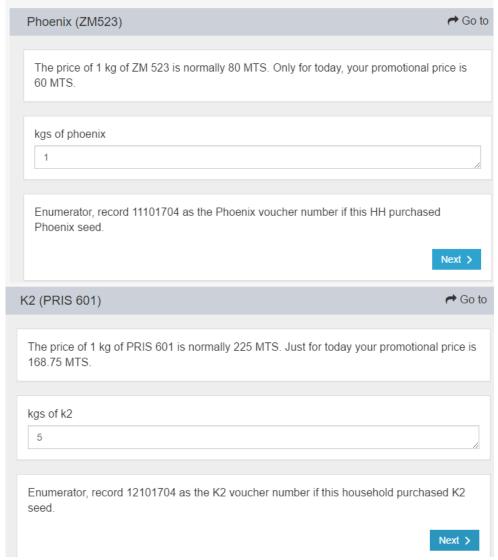
Seed and Insurance Sales Summary

	Seed Only	Seed with Insurance
Phoenix Seeds (OPV, ZM 521 or ZM 523)	80 MTS	90 MTS
Klein Karoo (Hybrid, PRIS 601)	150 MTS	180 MTS



Discount Value (color)	Probability
10% (Blue)	20%
25% (Green)	60%
50% (Gold)	20%





- Purchase were recorded using Android tablets
- In T2 communities, the tablets generated unique IDs to identify the household, insurance zone and seed type







Nome:	
Kgs de Sementes:	
Zona de Seguros:	





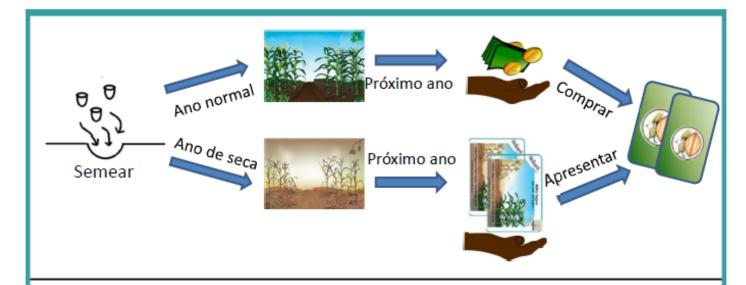


Nome:
Kgs de Sementes:
Zona de Seguros:

Guarde este cartão!

Se a sua comunidade tiver seca, você poderá apresentar este cartão para receber reposição da semente no próximo ano!

Campanha agrícola 2016/2017 Apresentável em Outubro de 2017



Você tem mais perguntas?

Para saber se você poderá apresentar sua senha para novas sementes no próximo ano:

SMS (gratis): "seguro" para **862638964** (Depois do dia **1**5 de Fevereiro)

Para informar que a sua comunidade sofreu perdas de milho devido à seca:

SMS (gratis): "seca" para **862638964** e siga as instruções recebidas

Perguntas adicionais:

Phoenix Seeds Vanduzi, Manica Tel. 23910064

Senha #

